

日本語

形容詞句/けいようしく adjective(s)

- あたらしい/atarashi-i 新しい – new, fresh
- べんり/benri 便利 – convenient
- ちかい/chika-i 近い – near
- ちいさい/chisai-i 小さい – small
- ふるい/furu-i 古い/故い/旧い – old, ancient
- ひま/hima 暇/閑 – free
- ひつよう/hitsuyoo 必用/必要 – necessary
- いちじるしい/ichijirushi-i 著しい – remarkable
- いぎぶかい/igi-buka-i 意義深い – significant
- よい/ii = yo-i (良/佳/吉/善/好)い – good
- いそがしい/isogashi-i 忙しい – busy
- いたい/ita-i 痛い/甚い – painful
- だるい/daru-i 惰い – dull, sluggish
- かのう/kano 可能 – possible
- かるい/karu-i 軽い – light, not heavy
- かわいらしい/kawairashi 可愛らしい – cute, sweet
- かわいい/kawai-i 可愛い – cute, pretty
- けっこう/kekko 結構 – splendid, satisfactory
- きんだいてき/kindai-teki 近代的 – modern (Na)
- きらく/kiraku 気楽 – easy going, carefree (Na)
- きれい/kirei 奇麗/綺麗 – pretty, neat, clean
- めずらしい/mezurashi-i 珍しい – rare, unusual
- むずかしい/muzukashi-i 難しい – difficult
- ながい/naga-i 長い – long, 長居:visit, 永い:time
- にぎやか/nigiyaka 賑やか – lively (Na)
- にんき/ninki 人気 – popular
- おいしい/oishi-i 美味しい – delicious
- おおい/oo-i 多い – many, much
- おかしい/okashii 可笑しい – strange, amusing
- おもい/omo-i – 重い:heavy/serious, 思い:sentiment
- おもしろい/omoshiro-i 面白い – interesting
- おそい/osoi-i 遅い/鈍い – late, slow
- りっぱ/rippa 立派 – splendid, fine
- さびしい/sabishi-i 寂しい/淋しい – lonely, forlorn
- さかん/sakan 盛ん – popular, vigorous
- さわがしい/sawagashi-i 騒がしい – noisy
- しずか/shizuka 静か/閑か – silent, quiet (Na)
- すばらしい/subarashi-i 素晴しい – wonderful
- すぐ/sugu 直ぐ – near, easily, directly, soon
- すずしい/suzushi-i 涼しい – cool
- ただ/tada – 只/唯/但/常/徒:free/safe
- ただしい/tadashi-i 正しい – correct, right
- たのしい/tanoshi-i (樂/娛/愉)しい – pleasant

日本語

- とおい/too-i 遠い – far
- つめたい/tsumeta-i 冷たい – cold, unfeeling
- つよい/tsuyo-i 強い – strong
- うまい/uma-i (巧/旨/甘/美/上手/美味)い – skillful
- うらやましい/urayamashi-i 羨ましい – envious
- わかい/waka-i 若い – young
- わるい/waru-i 悪い – bad
- やすい/yasu-i – 安い:cheap/calm, 易い:easy, 廉い:cheap
- ゆっくり/yukkuri – slowly, leisurely, at ease

副詞/ふくし adverb(s)

- ちょっと/chotto 一寸/鳥渡 – little, a while
- だいぶ/daibu = daibun 大分 – fairly, largely
- ほど/hodo 程 – approximately
- ほとんど/hotondo 殆ど – most, almost
- いちど/ichido 一度 – one, once
- いつも/itsumo 何時も – always, usually
- いぜん/izen – 以前/已前:before, still:依然, 怡然:delightful
- かなり/kanari 可也/可成 – rather, quite
- かんたんに/kantan-ni 簡単に – simply, easily
- けだし/kedashi 蓋し – probably, 恐らく(おそらく):likely
- きっと/kitto 屹度/急度 – likely, surely
- 急度/kongo 今後 – from now on
- まいど/mai-do 每度 – everytime, always
- まもなく/ma-mo-naku 間もなく/間も無く – soon
- また/mata 又/亦 – and also, again
- まったく/mattaku 全く – really, truly, totally
- めったに/mettani ... nai 滅多に – seldom
- もっとも/mottomo 最も – most, 尤も:plausible
- のち/nochi 後々 – later, after, future
- さっそく/sassoku 早速 – right now, promptly
- すぐ/with -直ぐに – instantly, immediately
- たぶん/tabun 多分 – probably, generous
- ただ/tada 直 – straight, direct
- たいへん/taihen 大変 – hard, greatly, very
- たいてい/taitei 大抵 – probably, mostly
- たくさん/takusan 沢山 – many
- たしか/tashika 確/慥か – surely (if I remember well)
- ときどき/tokidoki 時々 – sometimes
- とくに/tokuni 特に – especially, particularly
- わりあい/wariai 割合 – comparatively
- よく/yoku (良/克/善/好/能)く – well, frequently
- ぜひ/zehi 是非 – certainly, by all means
- ずっと/zutto – all the time

動詞/どうし verb(s)

- あく/ak-u 開く/悪 – open
- あるく/aruk-u 歩く – walk
- あそぶ/asob-u 遊ぶ – play
- あつめる/atsume-ru 集める – collect
- あわてる/awate-ru 慌てる/周章てる – confuse
- あずける/azuke-ru 預ける – give in trust
- ちがう/chiga-u 違う – be different
- でる/de-ru 出る – leave, go out
- ふく/fuk-u – 吹く/噴く:blow, 拭く:wipe,
- はいる/hair-u – 入る/這入る:enter, 配流:exile
- はじまる/hajimar-u 始まる – begin, start (Vi)
- はじめる/hajime-ru 始める/創める – start (Vt)
- はなしあう/hanashi-a-u 話合う – talk & meet
- ひきうける/hiki-uke-ru 引受る – accept an offer
- ひく/hik-u 引く – pull
- ひっこす/hikkos-u 引っ越す – move (house)
- いける/ike-ru – 生ける/活ける:arrange, 埋ける:bury
- いそぐ/isog-u 急ぐ – haste(n)
- いわう/iwa-u 祝う – celebrate (Vt)
- かえる/kae-ru – 反る/帰る/返る/歸る/還る:return, 代える/換える/替える:replace, 変える:change
- かかる/kakar-u – 罷る:suffer, 係る:concern, 懸る:span
- かける/kake-ru – 翔る:fly/dash, 掛ける:hang/cover
- かんがえる/kangae-ru (考/勘/稽)える – think
- かんじる/kanji-ru – 感じる:feel/sense, 観じる:view
- かよう/kayo-u 通う – commute
- きく/kik-u - (聞/聴/訊)く:hear, 効く/利く:effective,
- きにいる/ki ni ir-u 気に入る – catch one's fancy
- きにする/ki ni suru 気にする – worry about
- きんじる/kinji-ru 禁じる – forbid
- きる/kir-u 切る – cut
- こたえる/kotae-ru – 答える:answer reply, 堪える:bear, 応える/報える:respond
- くらす/kuras-u 暮す – live, spend time
- まかせる/makase-ru (任/委)せる – leave with, trust
- まねく/manek-u 招く – invite
- まにあう/ma ni a-u 間に合う – be in time
- まとめる/matome-ru 纏める – arrange, complete
- みる/mir-u – 見る:see, 看る:look after, 診る:examine, 回る/廻る:go around
- みせる/mise-ru 見せる – show, display
- もつ/motsu 持つ – hold
- もっていく/motte-ik-u 持っていく – take, bring
- ながれる/nagare-ru 流れる – stream, flow
- なおす/naos-u 治す/直す – mend, fix
- ならう/nara-u - 習う:learn, (做/慣ら)う:imitate
- なる/nar-u 成る – become, resultin, complete
- なさる/nasar-u = suru 為さる – do (honorific)
- なやむ/nayam-u 悶む – be worried/troubled
- なやます/nayamas-u 悶ます – afflict, annoy
- ねがう/nega-u 願う – wish (o-negai/お願ひ)
- ねる/ne-ru – 寝る/寐る:sleep, 練る:train
- のびる/nobi-ru 伸びる/延びる – extend, postpone
- のぼる/nobor-u 上る/昇る/登る – climb/ascend
- ぬぐ/nug-u – 脱ぐ:take off/undress, 拭う:wipe
- ぬれる/nure-ru 濡る – get wet
- おどろく/odorok-u 驚く/愕く/駭く – be surprised
- おどる/odoru – 踊る:dance, 跳る/jump
- おきる/oki-ru – 起きる:get up, 煥きる:kindled
- おくれる/okure-ru 遅れる/後れる – be late
- おもいいる/omoi-iru 思い入る – contemplate
- おもう/omo-u 思う/念う/想う/憶う/懷う – think
- おる/orare-ru = i-ru 居る – exist (hon.)
- おりる/ori-ru 下りる/降りる – get off, descend
- おっしゃる/osshar-u = i-u 仰る/仰有る – tell (hon.)
- おしえる/oshie-ru 教える/訓える – teach
- おしむ/oshim-u (惜/吝/愛)しむ – to value/regret
- おわるowar-u 終る/(終/了/卒/畢/竟)わる – finish
- さけぶ/sakeb-u 叫ぶ – cry out, shout
- さす/sas-u - 刺す:pierce, 射す:shine, 差す:raise, 指す:point, 注す:pour, 挿す:insert, 止す:stop, (灯/点)す:light
- しゃべる/shaber-u 嘶る – speak, chatter
- しまる/shimar-u – (締/閉/緊)まる:close, 絞まる:
- しらせる/shirase-ru 報せる/知らせる – inform
- しる/shiru 知る/識る – know/understand
- しつける/shitsuke-ru – 練ける:train/discipline
- しっている/shitte-i-ru 知っている – know
- そろう/soro-u 摂う – to complete/assemble
- すぎる/sugi-ru 過ぎる – go past
- すう/su-u 吸う/喫う – smoke/inhale/kiss
- すたれる/sutare-ru 廃れる/頽れる – go out of use
- たつ/tats-u – 建つ:build, 断つ/絶つ/截:cut off, 立つ:rise, 経つ:pass, 裁つ:cut, 勃つ:erection, 発つ:depart, 起つ:rise/rebel
- たずねる/tazune-ru – (尋/訊)ねる:inquire, 訪ねる:visit
- とどける/todoke-ru 届ける – deliver/send
- とおうtoo-u 渡歐 – going to Europe
- とる/tor-u – 取る:take, 執る:attend, 捕る:catch, 採る:adopt, 摂る:photo, 摂る:lunch, 獲る:fish, 盜る:steal, 穫る:harvest, 録る:record

- つかう/tsuka-u 使う/遣う – use
- つかれる/tsukare-ru – 疲れる:tired, 憑かれる:possessed
- つける/tsuke-ru – (付/着/附)ける:establish, 漬ける/浸ける:soak, 点ける:switch, 尾ける:hunt, 就ける:appoint, 即ける:install
- つくる/tsukur-u 作る/創る/造る – make, produce
- つく/tsuk-u – 着く:arrive, 吐く:vomit, 就く:ascend, 点く:lit, 付く:attach, 即く:ascend, 憑く:haunt, 撃く/撞く:stab, 捣く:pound
- つとめる/tsutome-ru – 務める/勤める:work, (努/力/勉)める:endeavor
- つつむ/tsutsum-u – 包む/裹む:wrap, 痒む/障む:sick
- うける/uke-ru (受/請/享/承)ける – take, receive
- うしなう/ushina-u 失う/喪う – lose, part with
- うたう/uta-u - (唄/歌/詠/謡)う:sing, 謳う:express
- うったえる/uttae-ru 訴える – complain, file a suit
- わされる/wasure-ru 忘れる – forget
- やむ/yam-u – 止む/已む/罷む:stop, 病む:ill
- やめる/yamer-u – (止/已)める:stop, (辞/罷/退)める:resign, (病/痛)める:hurt
- やすむ/yasum-u 休む – rest, have a holiday
- やる/yar-u – 殺る:do, 演る:act, 遣る:kill/sex
- やってくる/yatte-kuru やって来る – come along
- よむ/yom-u – 読む:read, 詠む:compose, 訓む:pronounce
- よろこぶ/yorokob-u (喜/悦/慶/歡)ぶ – be glad
- よる/yor-u – (因/拠/依/由)る:caused, 寄る:visit, 倚る/凭る:lean on, 摶る/縋る:twist, 拝る:select
- よす/yos-u = yame-ru – 止す:stop, 寄す:bring
- よう/yo-u 酔う – get drunk (yotte)

表現法/ひょうげんほう expression(s)

- あくむ/akumu 悪夢 – nightmare, bad dream
- あら/ara – oh, dear
- 彼程/are hodo – to that extent
- 有難う/arigato 有難う – thank you
- 或/aru – one of
- 許りか/bakari ka – not only, but also
- 長期間/choo-kikan – for a long time
- ちょっと/chotto 一寸/鳥渡 – say, ...
- 大丈夫/daijobu – OK, it is alright
- 丈だ無く/dake da naku – not only ... but
- だけど/dakedo – however
- でも/... demo – or something
- でんわおする/denwa o suru 電話 お 為る – call
- では/dewa ... – well, then
- どうでも/doo demo – what do you say?

- どういう/doo iu ... 言う/云う/謂う – what kind of
- どうかして入る/doo ka shite iru – something must be wrong
- どうしました/doo shimashita – what is the matter?
- どうしましよう/doo shimasho – what shall we do?
- どうしても/doo shite mo – at any cost
- どう.../doo-tte (doo to iu) koto wa nai – nothing to get excited about
- どぞ此方え/dozo kochira e – this way
- 御免下さい/gomen-kudasai – may I come in?
- 御免なさい/gomen-nasai – I am sorry, really
- ご存知/go zonji – acquaintance
- はじめまして/hajimemashite (初/始)めまして – how do you do?
- 引き受けた/hiki-uketa – I'll do it!
- 久し振り/hisashi buri – a long time
- ほか/hoka 外/他 – other
- ほら/hora – look there
- いい天気ですね/ii tenki desu ne – it is a nice day, ...
- いいえ結構です/iie, kekko desu – no thank you
- いかが/ikaga 如何 – how about ...?
- いくら/ikura 幾ら – how much
- いくつ/iku-tsu 幾つ – how many
- いまでも/ima demo 今でも – even now
- いまにも/ima nimo 今にも – at any moment, soon
- いっぱい/ippai 一杯 – filled
- いつさい/issai 一切 – everything else
- いつしょに/ishsho (ni) 一緒に – together
- いつしょうけんめい/ishshoo kenmei – 懸命:with all might, 賢明:wisdom
- いつそ/isso 一層 – rather, sooner
- いつか/itsu ka 何時か – some time, some day
- いつまでも/itsu made mo 何時迄も – forever
- いや/iya – 否:no, 嫌/厭:disagreeable
- 実は/jitsu wa – the fact is, to tell the truth
- 角が立つ/kado ga tats-u – the corners stick out
- かどうか/ka doo ka – whether ... or ...
- かも知れない/kamo shirenai – it may be that
- 必ずしも/kanarazu-shimo ...nai – not necessarily
- 官界/kankai – bureaucracy: 官界制 / 官僚主義(かんりょうしうぎ) / 縦割行政(たてわりぎょうせい)
- かわりに/kawari ni – instead
- 決して/kesshite ... nai – never
- 気にするな/ki ni suru na – never mind
- 心から/kokoro kara – heartily
- 今度/kondo – this time
- 此の頃/kono goro – these days

- この次/kono tsugi – next time
- これほど/kore hodo 是程/此れ程 – as, to this degree
- これから/kore kara – from now on
- 頃/koro – the time, days of
- 急に/kyuu ni – incidentally
- まあ/maa – well, anyway
- 前以て/mae motte – in advance
- 先ず/mazu – firstly, before anything else
- めおまわす/me o mawas-u 目/眼お回す/廻す – be stunned
- 勿論/mochiron – of course
- など/nado 等/抔 – and some more
- 中々/nakanaka – (not) easily, verily, considerably
- なければならぬnakereba narana-i – have to
- 何でも/nan demo – anything, whatever
- 何度も/nan-do mo – many times
- 何かと/nani ka to – somehow, in various ways
- なんか/nanka = 等/抔:nado – or the like
- 何とか/nan toka – something, somehow
- なら/nara – if
- 成程/naru hodo – that's right, indeed
- 何故/naze – why
- 何故なら/naze nara (ba)– because
- に違いない/ni chigai nai – it is certain that
- 難い/-nikui – hard, difficult to
- について/ni tsuite に就て/に付いて/に就いて – about, next
- によれば/... ni yoreba に(依/因/拠)れば – according
- 伸び伸びと/nobi-nobi-to – in a relaxed manner
- 割に/wari ni – considering, in proportion
- お大事に/o-daiji-ni – take good care (sick person)
- おどろくべき/odorokubeki 驚くべき – wonderful
- おねがい/onegai お願い – request, wish, please
- 御世話になる/(o)-sewa ni nar-u – receive kindness
- 御互いに/(o)-tagai ni – each other, mutually
- れいの/rei no – 例の:usual, 靈能:spiritual ability
- 連絡が付く/renraku ga tsuk-u – get in touch with
- りそう/riso 理想 – ideal/dream
- ろくに/roku ni 碌に/陸に – enough/sufficient, 満喫(まんきつ):enjoy
- さあ/saa – OK, come now, 然有り:it is such
- さけぶとり/sakebutori 酒太り – beer belly
- さて/sate 倍/扳/扳 – well, now
- 折角/sekkaku ... noni – with much effort (in vain)
- しばらく/shibaraku 暫く/須臾 – a while
- 仕方が無い/shikata ga nai – it can't be helped

- しんしん/shin shin – 心身:mind/body, 新進:rising, 新進:mind, 森森:deep forest, 津津:full, 深々:late at night, 身心:body/mind,
- 其奴/soitsu – that one (thing, person)
- 其の後/sono go – after that
- その内/sono uchi – sooner or later
- 其れでは/sore dewa – in that case
- 其れじゃ/sore jaa – then
- それも/sore mo soo – and in addition to that
- 其れに/sore ni – besides
- 其れ共/sore tomo – or else
- それより/sore yori – rather than that
- それぞれ/sore zore (各/其/夫)々 – each, respectively
- そろそろ/soro-soro – gradually, slowly (onomat.)
- そして/soshite 然して/而して – and, and then
- すると/suruto – then
- 例えば/tatoeba – for example, 譬え話:allegory
- 下さい/-te-choodai = -t-kudasai (colloq.)
- て-御覧なさい/-te goran(-nasai) – why don't you
- て-みる/... -te mir-u – do ... and see
- と言えば/... to ieba – speaking of
- と言う/to i-u – called, named
- と言うより/to iu yori – rather than
- 時折/toki ori – occasionally
- 所で/tokorode – by the way
- 所が/tokoro ga – however
- とも/... tomo – for sure
- 突然/totsuzen – suddenly
- つい/tsui – just/unintentionally, 対:antithesis
- うしなう/ushi na 失う/喪う – to lose, part with
- われ/ware 我/吾/– myself, 割れ:broken piece
- 態々/wazawaza – expressly, specially
- 廳て/yagate – presently, soon
- や/ya – such as ...
- よ/yoo – emphasis
- ゆめ/yume 夢 – dream
- 残念ながら/zannen nagara – I am sorry to say
- 是非/zehi – certainly
- 全部/zenbu – all, whole ...

俚諺/りげん saying(s)

- 習うより慣れよ/narauyorinareyo – practice=perfect
- 短気は損氣/tankiwasonki – haste makes waste

单句 phrase(s)

- 本気/hon ki? – are you sure?
- 元気/gen ki? – how are you?
- 平気だよ/hei ki da yo – you'll be OK.
- 気に入る/ki ni iru? – like it?

日本語: 行路/こうろ

- sen-ri no michi mo ippo kara – 千里の道も一歩から

AE (2010)