

JANE MCGONIGAL

Department of Performance Studies / Center for New Media University of California at Berkeley, USA

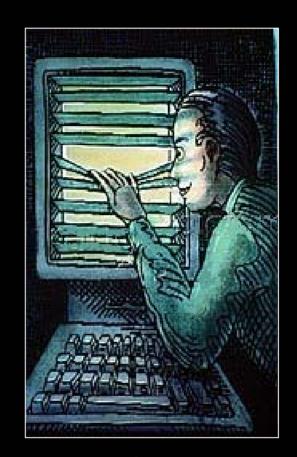
to search is to:

probe

examine

explore

come to know



#### JANE MCGONIGAL

Department of Performance Studies / Center for New Media University of California at Berkeley, USA

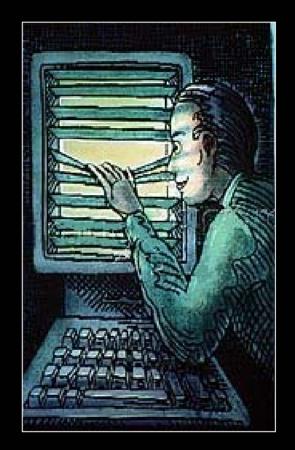
#### to search is to:

probe

examine

explore

come to know



#### terms are:

language of a certain kind; chosen words

the elements or conditions of a proposed agreement

the relationship between two people or groups; personal footing

#### JANE MCGONIGAL

Department of Performance Studies / Center for New Media University of California at Berkeley, USA

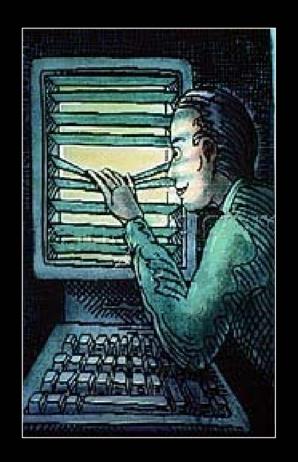
#### to search is to:

probe

examine

explore

come to know



#### terms are:

language of a certain kind; chosen words

the elements or conditions of a proposed agreement

the relationship between two people or groups; personal footing

#### terms are also:

a limited period of time the end of a normal gestation period

- 1. public pareidolia
- 2. site-specific superhero
- 3. benevolent conspiracy
- 4. transparent spectacle
- 5. desire spots

### quickfire context: flash mobs



#### quickfire context: the Go Game



## quickfire context: central park events



## keywords: massively-scaled, urban, play



# Five Urban Search Terms rethinking massively-scaled, urban play

- 1. public pareidolia
- 2. site-specific superhero
- 3. benevolent conspiracy
- 4. transparent spectacle
- 5. desire spots

# Five Urban Search Terms rethinking massively-scaled, urban play

- 1. public pareidolia
- 2. site-specific superhero
- 3. benevolent conspiracy
- 4. transparent spectacle
- 5. desire spots

#### What is pareidolia?

pareidolia n.

the erroneous or fanciful perception of a clear pattern or meaning in something that is actually random or ambiguous.

Case in point -

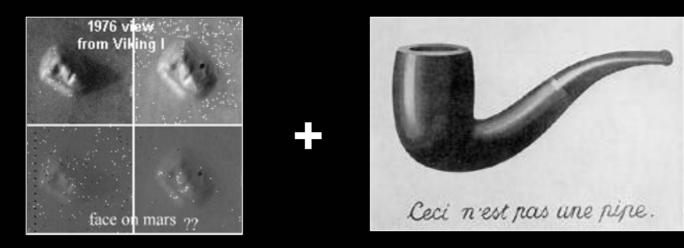


ceci n'est pas un pareidolia.

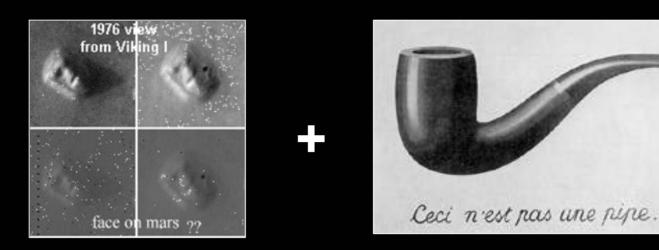
## ceci n'est pas un pipe.

Surrealist painter Magritte adjures us not to confuse mimetic representation with reality... that is to say, not to misperceive signs as things. (Pareidolia is the reverse misperception: things as signs.)





The pervasive and intentional confusion of things as signs and signs as things is a powerful strategy for urban play.



The pervasive and intentional confusion of things as signs and signs as things is a powerful strategy for urban play.

Public pareidolia: massively multi-player (mis)recognition

# Five Urban Search Terms rethinking massively-scaled, urban play

- 1. public pareidolia
- 2. site-specific superhero
- 3. benevolent conspiracy
- 4. transparent spectacle
- 5. desire spots

#### Site-Specific Superheroes

#### Who are the site-specific superheroes?

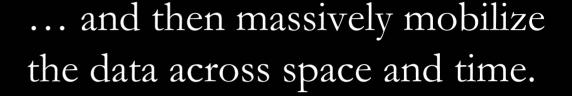


They are people who answer ringing payphones...

- alert and responsive to opportunities for (inter)action in their everyday environments
- favor location-specific, rather than mobile, engagement

### Site-Specific Superheroes

#### Who are the site-specific superheroes?



- leave physical traces
- make cell phone calls
- send text messages
- blog
- upload files

### Site-Specific Superheroes

#### and what are their superpowers?

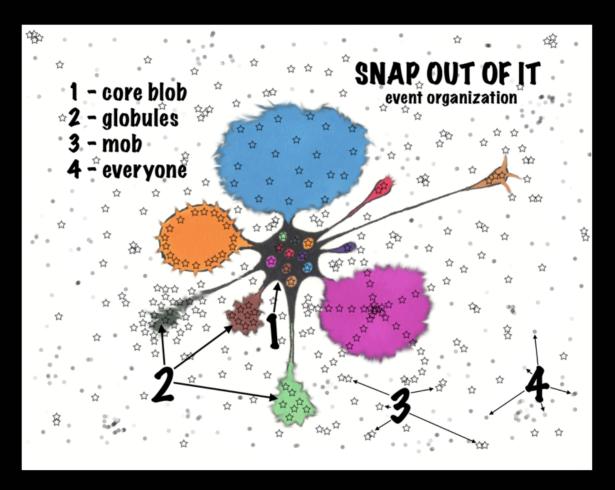


- See through predetermined structures
- Spontaneously generate more playful structures
- Make the new structures clear and visible to others
- Meaningfully engage with environmental affordances

# Five Urban Search Terms rethinking massively-scaled, urban play

- 1. public pareidolia
- 2. site-specific superhero
- 3. benevolent conspiracy
- 4. transparent spectacle
- 5. desire spots

### Benevolent Conspiracy



Conspiracy theories

 $\rightarrow$ 

conspiracies

# Five Urban Search Terms rethinking massively-scaled, urban play

- 1. public pareidolia
- 2. site-specific superhero
- 3. benevolent conspiracy
- 4. transparent spectacle
- 5. desire spots

#### Transparent Spectacle

the opposite of "dark play"





"Duck Duck and Cover" massively multi-player duck duck goose in Mission Dolores Park, San Francisco

### Transparent Spectacle

the opposite of "dark play"

"Chalking it Up" sidewalk treasure hunt, Montreal

#### Transparent Spectacle

the opposite of "dark play"





"Black and White" massively multi-player, cooperative tag in the Jardin du Luxemborg, Paris

# Five Urban Search Terms rethinking massively-scaled, urban play

- 1. public pareidolia
- 2. site-specific superhero
- 3. benevolent conspiracy
- 4. transparent spectacle
- 5. desire spots

#### **Desire Spots**



desire paths + hot spots = desire spots



### Desire Spots

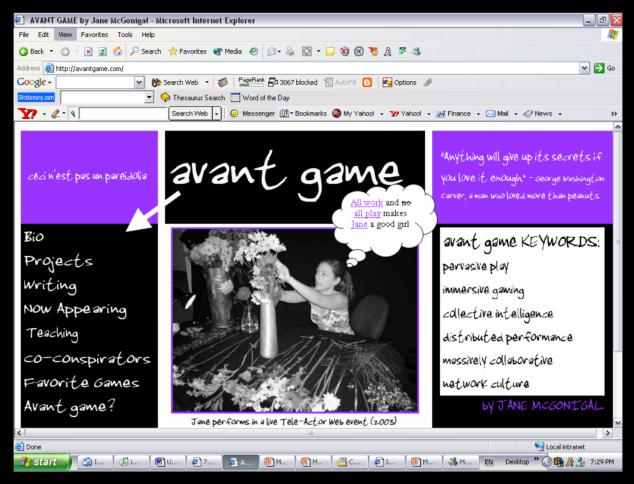




(l–r) "Pirate Ride" San Diego; "Roller coaster Escalator" Singapore; "Escalator Merry Go Round" Minneapolis; "Escalator Parade" Seattle

- 1. public pareidolia
- 2. site-specific superhero
- 3. benevolent conspiracy
- 4. transparent spectacle
- 5. desire spots

### Urban Search With Me @ avant game



Jane McGonigal

janemcg@berkeley.edu www.avantgame.com

ceci n'est pas un pareidolia.